

ABBREVIATIONS

a:	also
A	Codex Alexandrinus
acc.	according to
AD	Anno Domini
adj	adjective
Al	Codex Aleppo (Goshen-Gottstein)
a.m.	ante meridiem (before noon)
AM	Anno Mundi
Ar.	Aramaic (in texts)
ASV	American Standard Version 1901
av	adverb
B	Codex Vaticanus
BC	Before Christ
BHS	Leningrad Codex B19A
c	circa (e.g. c1980 BC)
C	Codex Ephraemi
cj	conjunction
CLV	Concordant Lit. Translation 1957/1998
cp	comparative
Cpt. p.	see Concepts of WNC, page ...
DBY	The Darby Bible 1884/1890
dl	dual
e:	explanation
e.g.	exempli gratia
esp:	especially
etc.	et cetera
FA	From Adam
fe	feminine gender
ff.	following
fig.	figurative, -ly
fr:	freely translated
ft	Hebrew future tense (incomplete)

Heb.	Hebrew (in texts)
Heb:	Hebrew with transliteration and with Hebrew words
Hel.	Hellenic (Old Greek; in texts)
Hel:	Hellenic with transliteration and with Hellenic words
hi	Hiph'il [hiph'eel], causal verb (Heb.)
ht	Hitpa'el, reflexive verb (Heb.)
il	imperative
i.e.	id est; that is
if	infinitive
iso:	in sense of
JPS	Jewish Publication Society OT 1917
ka	Kal (basic stem of a Hebrew verb)
KJV	King James Version 1611/1769
KT	Kethibh (written)
lit:	literally
ma	masculine gender
md	middle voice; see p. 910
NAS	New American Standard Bible 1977
NAU	New American Standard Bible 1995
ne	neuter
ni	Niph'al, passive verb (Heb.)
NT	New Testament (WNC)
nu	numeral
orig.	original, -ly
OT	Old Testament (TNK)
pae	Pa'el, Aramaic pi form
perh:	perhaps
pf	prefix

pi	Pi'el, intensive verb (Heb.)
pk	particle
plc	plural construct state (of a noun; Heb.)
pl	plural
p.m.	post meridiem (afternoon)
pp	preposition
pr	Hebrew perfect tense (complete)
prob:	probably
pt	participle
pu	Pu'al, passive intensive verb (Heb.)
QR	Qere (read)
rd:	read
R	Textus Receptus
S*	1st Corrector of S'
S	Codex Sinaiticus
sb.	somebody
si	singular
Sn	Lissabon Codex (H. Snaith)
sp	superlative
sth.	something
supp.	supplemented
TNK	Tanakh (the three parts of the OT)
trl:	translation/ translated
trl. unc.	translation uncertain
usu:	usual, -ly
V	Verse
viz.	namely
Vol. 1 p.	see Volume 1, page ...
WEB	The Webster Bible 1833
WNC	The Writ of the New Covenant (NT)
YLT	Young's Literal Translation 1862/1898

EXPLANATIONS OF SIGNS

Grammatical and Other Signs	
x	represents a word
'	Heb. particle אֵלֶּף Aleph-Taw
ˆ	Hiph'il, causal verb (Heb.)
x'	plural
x	singular
x	masculine
-x	feminine
x'	aorist; see page 908
ˆ	Intransitive in WNC
ˆ	present tense in WNC
x ¹	see annotation with number 1
x ²	see annotation with number 2 (and so on)
x*	variance sign
Abbreviated Superscripts	
a	and
ab	about, abounding
acc	accord-ing, -ingly, -ant
bc	become, became
beh	behind

bl	below
bs	beside
btw	between
cs	causal, -ly (e.g. forcs)
dwn	down
fr	from (or: of)
hu	human
i	into
inst	instead of
org	origin, originate
ov	over
rd	around, surround
rg	regarding
sc	since
tg	together
th	there
thr	through
tw	toward
un	non
und	under
wh	which
wth	whether

TYPEFACES

Regular Type	
These are words that have an exact counterpart in the original text.	
Italic Type (1)	
Added words or word parts to clarify the meaning of the text; not found in the original Hebrew or Hellenic texts, but nevertheless implied.	
Italic Type (2)	
Part or parts of a word to differentiate translations of different words in the original Hebrew or Hellenic texts by the same English word.	

Further Indicators and Examples
see page 1135